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- **Encyclopedia**

CH. Pellat, "Hayawān," in *The Encyclopedia of Islam*, ed. B. Lewis, V. L. Menage, CH. Pellat and J. Schacht (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1986), 3: 307.

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Wilfred Cantwell Smith, *The Faith of Other Men* (New York: New American Library, 1963), 12.

Book Selection

Milko Youroukov, "Dialogue between Religious Traditions as a Barrier against Cases of Extreme Religious Fundamentalism," in Plamen Makariev, ed., *Islam and Christian Cultures: Conflict or Dialogue*, Bulgarian Philosophical Studies 3 (Washington, DC: Council for Research in Values and Philosophy, 2001), 59-75.

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- **Websites**

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4. Each submission must be attached with an English abstract of approximately 200 words along with English translation of the title.
5. The standard transliteration of *Islamic Studies* must be observed in all English text in the articles. The transliteration table can be accessed via: <http://iri.iiu.edu.pk/index.php/iri/content/id/33/1422257877>
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Qur'ān 3:113. Source of Urdu or English translation of the Qur'ānic verses must also be cited.

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## Transliteration Table

فکرو نظر میں اردو (و عربی و فارسی) کلمات کی انگریزی میں نقل حرفی کا جدول

ا	a	آ	d	غ	gh	بھ	bh	Long Vowels	
ب	b	د	dh	ف	f	پھ	ph	ا	a
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	th	آ	ā
ٹ	t	ز	r	ک	k	ٹھ	th	ی	ī
ث	t	ز	z	گ	g	جھ	jh	و	ū
ث	th	ذ	z	ل	l	چھ	ch	و (Urdu)	ō
ج	j	س	s	م	m	دھ	dh	و (Urdu)	e
چ	ch	ش	sh	ن	n	دھ	dh	Short Vowels	
ح	h	ص	s	ہ	h	رھ	rh	ا	a
خ	kh	ط	t	و	w	کھ	kh	ی	ī
د	d	ظ	z	ی	y	گھ	gh	و	ū

ا (e), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when ا appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (z).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

اے is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (ai) in construct form.

Article ا is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as (l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (َ) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

## Diphthongs

و	ا	(Arabic)	aw
و	ا	(Persian/Urdu)	au
و	ا	(Turkish)	ev
ی	ا	(Arabic)	ay
ی	ا	(Persian/Urdu)	ai
ی	ا	(Turkish)	ey

## Doubled

و	ا	(Arabic)	uww
و	ا	(Persian)	uuv
و	ا	(Urdu)	uuv
ی	ا		iiy



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